# Recommended Reading for SHWEP Oddcast Episode: Coming Back for More, Part XII: Mushegh Asatryan on Early Islamic Reincarnationism

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## 1 Important *Ghulāt* Primary Sources

Mushegh Asatryan. Kitab al-ashbah wa l-azilla, in "An Early Shi'i Cosmology: Kitab al-ashbah wa l-azilla and its milieu". *Studia Islamica*, 110:1–80, 2015.

Pseudo-Mufaddal al-Ju'fi. *Kitab al-Sirat*. Beirut, 2004.

Pseudo-Mufaddal al-Ju'fi. *Kitab al-haft wa l-azilla*. Beirut, 1981. Available in multiple editions. First published in 1960 by Arif Tamir and Ignace Khalife.

Wladimir Ivanow, editor. *Umm al-Kitāb*. De Gruyter, Berlin, 1936.

Anonymous. *Kitab al-usus*. Irbid, 2000 Edited by Ja'far Dandash.

## 2 Islamic *Firaq*-Literature Relevant to the *Ghulāt* and their Metempsychotic Theories

al-Ḥasan ibn Mūsa' al Nawbakhtī. *Shi'a Sects:* (*Kitāb Firaq al-Shī'a*). ICAS Press, London, 2007 Translated into English by Abbas K. Kadhim.

Abu Hatim al-Razi. *Kitab al-Zina*. Beirut, 2015. See vol. 1.

Abd al-Qahir al-Baghdadi. *Al-Farq bayn al-firaq*. Beirut, 2013.

Al-Nāshiʿ al-Akbar. Masāʾil al-imāma. In Josef van Ess, editor, *Frühe muʿtazilitische Häresiographie*. Ergon Verlag, Beirut, 2003.

Saʾd b. Abdallah al-Qummi. *Kitab al-maqalat wa l-firaq*. Tehran, 1963. Ed. Muhammad Jawad Mashkur.

## 3 Secondary Studies Relevant to Reincarnationism among the '*Ghulāt*'

Mushegh Asatryan and Dylan Burns. Is Ghulāt Religion Islamic Gnosticism? Religious Transmissions in Late Antiquity. In Mohammad Ali Amir-Moezzi et al., editors, *L'Ésotérisme shiʿite, ses racines et ses prolongements*, pages 55–86. Turnhout, 2016.

Mushegh Asatryan. *Controversies in Formative Shiʿi Islam: The Ghulat Muslims and Their Beliefs*. I. B. Tauris, London, 2017.

Mushegh Asatryan. Muhammad dans la pensée des shiites, les ghulat et les nusairis. In M. A. Amir-Moezzi and John Tolan, editors, *Mahomet des historiens*. Editions du Cerf, Paris, 2025.

Meir Bar-Asher and Aryeh Kofsky. A Druze-Nuṣayrī Debate in the 'Epistles of Wisdom'. In *The Nuṣayrī-ʿAlawī Religion*, pages 153–161. Brill, Leiden, 2002.

Rainer Freitag. *Seelenwanderung in der islamischen Häresie*. Berlin, 1985.

Paul E. Walker. The Doctrine of Metempsychosis in Islam. In Wael B. Hallaq and Donald P. Little, editors, *Islamic Studies Presented to Charles J. Adams*, pages 219–38. Brill, Leiden/New York, NY/København/Köln, 1991.